Dumke, R. Abran, A. Bundschuh, M. Symons, C.

Software Measurement and Estimation

Proceedings of the 12th International Workschop on Software Measurement

October 7 – 9, 2002, Magdeburg, Germany

Magdeburger Schriften zum Empirischen Software Engineering

Reiner R. Dumke, Alain Abran, Manfred Bundschuh, Charles Symons (Eds.)

Software Measurement and Estimation

Proceedings of the 12th International Workshop on Software Measurement

October 7 - 9, 2002, Magdeburg, Germany

Shaker Verlag Aachen 2002

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Software Measurement and Estimation: Proceedings of the 12th International Workshop on Software Measurement,

October 7-9, 2002, Magdeburg, Germany/Reiner R. Dumke et al.,

Aachen: Shaker, 2002

(Magdeburger Schriften zum Empirischen Software Engineering)

ISBN 3-8322-0765-1

Copyright Shaker Verlag 2002

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publishers.

Printed in Germany.

ISBN 3-8322-0765-1 ISSN 1618-7946

Shaker Verlag GmbH • P.O. BOX 101818 • D-52018 Aachen Phone: 0049/2407/9596-0 • Telefax: 0049/2407/9596-9 Internet: www.shaker.de • eMail: info@shaker.de

Preface

Software measurement is one of the key technologies in control and management of the software development process. Issues such as the applicability of measures and metrics to software, the efficiency of measurement programs in industry and the theoretical foundations of software engineering have been researched in order to evaluate and improve modern software development approaches like component-based development, object-oriented and agent-based systems, as well as reliable telecommunications systems.

In the tradition of our software measurement research communities, the German Computer Science Interest Group on Software Measurement (GI), the Canadian Interest Group in Software Metrics (CIM) and the Common Software Measurement International Consortium (COSMIC) have all addressed these concerns. This year we involve the communities of the Deutschsprachige Anwendergruppe für Software-Metrik und Aufwandschätzung (DASMA) and the Metrics Association's International Network (MAIN) including their wide background on practical experience.

Initially, research initiatives were directed towards the definition of new software measurement methods and the validation of the methods themselves. This was followed by further investigation into the various practical applications of software measurement. Key findings in the area of software engineering have already been published in:

- * Dumke/Zuse: Theory and Practice of Software Measurement, 1994
- * Ebert/Dumke: Software-Metriken in der Praxis, 1996
- * Lehner/Dumke/Abran: Software Metrics Research and Practice in Software Measurement, 1997
- * Dumke/Abran: Software Measurement Current Trends in Research and Practice, 1999
- * Dumke/Abran: New Approaches in Software Measurement, 2000
- * Dumke/Abran: Current Trends in Software Measurement, 2001
- * Dumke/Rombach: Software-Messung und Bewertung, 2002
- * Dumke/Bundschuh: Software-Metriken in der Praxis Metrikon 2001, 2002

Our new book includes the proceedings of the 12th International Workshop on Software Measurement (IWSM2002) held in Magdeburg in October, 2002, which constitute a collection of theoretical studies in the field of software measurement and case reports on the application of software metrics in

companies and universities in Bulgaria, Canada, Finland, Germany, Italy and the United Kingdom.

In the proceedings the problems in metrics applications are discussed, the COSMIC-FFP functional size method is investigated further, and new kinds of measurement for object-oriented and agent-based systems are described. Specific aspects of the software development process (risk analysis, code inspection and dealing with remaining defects, among others) and improvement of the development process itself are also addressed. We conclude with our own exploration of ways to improve the process and a discussion of possible new approaches in software engineering and measurement education.

The book will be of interest to software engineering researchers, as well as to practitioners in the areas of project management and quality improvement programs, for both software maintenance and software development.

We would like to thank the members of the program committee:

Alain Abran, École de Technologie Supérieure Montreal, Canada

Fernando Brito e Abreu, INESC Lisboa, Portugal

Günter Büren, Büren & Partner Nuremberg, Germany

Luigi Buglione, Schlumberger/SEMA, Roma, Italia

Manfred Bundschuh, DASMA, Germany

Francois Coallier, Bell Canada, Canada

Jean-Marc Desharnais, SELAM, Montreal, Canada

Reiner Dumke, University of Magdeburg, Germany

Christof Ebert, Alcatel Antwerp, Belgium

Tracy Hall, University of Hertfordshire, UK

Claus Lewerentz, TU Cotbus, Germany

Carsten Peitscher, Signal Iduna Assurance Cologne, Germany

Geert Poels, University of Leuven, Belgium

Andreas Schmietendorf, T-Nova Berlin, Germany

Harry Sneed, SES Munich/Budapest, Hungary

Charles Symons, SMS Ltd. London, & COSMIC, UK

Horst Zuse, TU Berlin, Germany

We would also like to thank Mrs. Doerge for preparing the unified layout and the Shaker Publisher for their assistance.

Magdeburg October 2002 Reiner R. Dumke Alain Abran Manfred Bundschuh Charles Symons

Table of Contents

Preface	III
Table of Contents	V
Problems and Pitfalls in Software Metrics Applications	1
Initial Modeling of the Measurement Concepts in the ISO Vocabulary of Terms in Metrology	9
XMI-Relational Model of a Software Metric Database	21
ISO Transposition and Clarifications of the COSMIC FFP Method of Functional Sizing	33
Automation of Counting of Functional Size Using COSMIC FFP in UML Jenner, M.S.	43
Design of a Diagnostic Tool to Improve the Quality of the Functional Measurement	52
Comparing ERP Requirements Engineering Process: A Case Study	61
Quality Evaluation of Large-Scale Software Systems	82
Hierarchical Software Quality Models – A Step Towards Quantifying non-functional Properties	107
Estimation of Maintenance Tasks	125

Metrics-based Analysis of Enterprise JavaBeans Components
ICEBERG: A Different Look at Software Project Management
The SWEBOK Initiative and Software Measurement Intentions
Testability Measurement and Software Dependencies
New Measurement Intentions in Agent-based Systems Development and Application
Software Performance Measures to Assist Decision Makers within the Rational Unified Process
A Strategy for a Credible & Auditable Estimation Process Using the ISBSG International Data Repository
Why does the Function Point Analysis find so little Acceptance?
Analysis of Software Defects in a Large Evolutionary Telecommunication Systems
Defining Measures for Memory Efficiency of the Software in Mobile Terminals
Situation and Trends in Software Measurement – A Statistical Analysis of the SML@b Metrics Bibliography

Author Index